

Ronald A. Brand

rbrand@pitt.edu

Office Address:

University of Pittsburgh School of Law
3900 Forbes Avenue
Pittsburgh, PA 15260
phone: (412) 648-1307
fax: (412) 648-2648

Home Address:

217 Falconhurst Drive
Pittsburgh, PA 15238
phone: (412) 820-9213
cell: (412) 708-1707

Employment:

1982-present: UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH SCHOOL OF LAW

- 2011-present Chancellor Mark A. Nordenberg University Professor
- 2021-present Academic Director, LL.M. Program for Foreign Law Graduates
- 2021-present Academic Director, Center for International Legal Education (CILE)
- 1995-2021 Director, Center for International Legal Education (CILE)
- 2016-2023 John E. Murray Faculty Scholar
- 2010-2016 Distinguished Faculty Scholar
- 2006-present Director, S.J.D. Program
- 1995-2021 Director, LL.M. Program
- 1991-present Professor of Law
- 1987-91 Associate Professor
- 1982-87 Assistant Professor

Courses taught: International Business Transactions, International Commercial Arbitration, International Trade Law Seminar, Private International Law, Transnational Litigation, Comparative Law: the US and the EU, US-EU Trade Relations, Introduction to the American Legal System, Estates & Trusts, Estate Planning
Chair, Dissertation Committee for S.J.D. candidates: Yi Ting Cheng, 2007-2012; Zvenoslava Opeida, 2013-2017; Hisham Ababneh, 2014-2018; Vincent Mutai, 2017-2023; Iva Grgic, 2018-2025; Nadine Hafaitha, 2020-2025; Shakzhoda Tuchieva, 2022-2026; Laras Susanti, 2023-2026; Daifallah Alsubhi, 2023-present; Hasan Ali, 2025-present

Significant Awards:

- 2020 Robert T. Harper Excellence in Teaching Award (Student Bar Association)
- 2019 Sheth Distinguished Faculty Award for International Achievement
- 2011 Doctor Iuris Honoris Causa, University of Augsburg
- 2011 ABA Section of International Law, Leonard J. Theberge Award for Private International Law
- 2011 Lecturer, Hague Academy of International Law
- 2003 Chancellor's Distinguished Public Service Award
- 1990 University Center for International Studies Senior Research Fellowship
- 1989 Fulbright Fellowship for Research in Belgium
- 1989 Chancellor's Distinguished Teaching Award
- 1988 Student Bar Association Excellence in Teaching Award

1979-1982: Associate
GODFREY, PFEIL & NESHEK, S.C.
Elkhorn, WI

1977-1979: Associate
GODFREY & KAHN, S.C.
Milwaukee, WI

Related teaching experience:

- Visiting Professor, University of Verona School of Law, March 2025
- Scholar-in-Residence, NYU School of Law, Feb 2019
- International Business Transactions, Univ of Navarra, Mar 5-10, 2017
- Introduction to American Law, Univ of Ghent, Mar. 10-14, 2014
- U.S. Law for Int'l Comm. Contracts, Univ of Havana School of Law, Sept 19-21, 2012
- 2011 Hague Academy Special Lectures on Private International Law
- Training courses in international commercial law and arbitration, and preparation for the Vis Arbitration Moot, Univ of Bahrain (2007-08), Sultan Qaboos Univ, Oman (2008-09; 2011-12), UAE Univ (2009-10), Qatar Univ (2010-11), Univ of Jordan (2011-12; 2014-15); Baghdad Univ (2012-13); Iraqia Univ (2013-14); Royal Univ for Women, Bahrain (2015-16; 2017-18; 2018-19; 2019-20; 2021-22); Kuwait Int'l Law School (2016-17)
- International Commercial Law, Pitt/Touro/Zagreb summer Institute in International Commercial Law and Dispute Resolution, Zagreb and Zadar, Croatia, 2010-14
- Private International Law as a Transaction Planning Tool, University of Bologna Program on International Commercial Contracts, Ravenna, Italy, June 2009, June 2010, June 2011; Univ of Verona, May/June 2014, 2016-19, 2022
- Training Courses for US Steel lawyers, Kosice, Slovakia, June 2006; Nov 2007; Sept 2008
- Visiting Senior Fellow, Inst. for Advanced Studies, Univ of Bologna, Italy, Apr-May, 2005
- International Business Transactions Course: Univ of Prishtina, Kosovo, June 2004; Univ of Belgrade, Serbia, June 2002; Donetsk National Univ, Ukraine, Apr. 2002, June 2003
- Visiting lecturer, Meiji Gakuin Univ, Tokyo, Japan, May 1998
- Visiting exchange lecturer, Univ of Ghent, Belgium, Mar.-Apr. 1998
- International Business Law Seminar, Univ of Augsburg, Germany, July 1997
- Augsburg-Pittsburgh Transnational Litigation Seminar, Sion, Switzerland (with Professors Volker Behr and Mark Nordenberg), June 1994
- International Trade Dispute Resolution, Program on International Legal Cooperation, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium, Nov.-Dec. 1992 and Aug. 1989-June 1990
- International Trade Law Seminar, Univ of Augsburg, Germany, June 1989 (with Professor Karl Meessen)

Education:

CORNELL LAW SCHOOL, Ithaca, New York 14853

J.D., 1977, with Specialization in International Legal Studies

CORNELL INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, Editor-in-Chief

Jessup Moot Court Competition, Eastern Regionals – Runner-up Brief

1976 Henry White Edgerton Award for outstanding writing in International Law

Scribes Award (American Society of Writers on Legal Subjects)

Head Resident, Sage Graduate Center, 1975-1977

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA, Lincoln, Nebraska 68508

B.A., 1974, Political Science

Regents Scholarship

University Marching Band

Delegate to 1974 Air Force Academy Political Science Assembly

Member, University Team to St. Louis Regional Model United Nations

Residence Hall Student Assistant, 1972-1974

Representative Professional Activities:

Member, International Editorial Board, *Business Challenges* (Journal of the Serbian Association for Insolvency Law), 2023-present

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Industry Studies, 2023-present

Associate Member, Centre for Private International Law, Univ of Aberdeen, 2022-present

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *Univ of Bahrain Journal of Law*, 2022-present

Corresponding Editor, International Legal Materials (ILM), American Society of International Law, 2020-present

Member, U.S. Global Leadership Coalition Pennsylvania Advisory Committee, 2020-present

Member, Department of State Advisory Committee on Private International Law, 2019-present

Member, Editorial Board, *Naukovi Zapyski* (Law Review of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy), 2019-present

Member, Advisory Board, Center for International Commercial Dispute Resolution, Holy Spirit University of Kaslik, Beirut, Lebanon, 2019-present

Member, Board of Editors, *The Journal of Enforcement of Arbitration Awards*, 2018-present

Member, Advisory Board, Sister Cities Association of Pittsburgh, 2018-present

Member Advisory Board, Association ARBITRI, Bosnia and Herzegovina

Affiliate Scholar, University of Pittsburgh Institute for Cyber Law, Policy, and Security, 2017-present

Member, U.S. State Department Delegation to Special Commission on a Convention on the Recognition of Foreign Judgments, Hague Conference on Private International Law, 2016-2018; and to the Diplomatic Conference, 2019

External Examiner in the School of Law, Moi University, Eldoret Kenya, 2016-2019

Peer Reviewer, Utrecht Journal of International and European Law, 2017- present

Member, International Editorial Advisory Board, International Trade and Business Law Review, 2013- present

Member, Inaugural Advisory Committee, Global Studies Center, University of Pittsburgh

Representative Professional Activities (cont.):

Invited Expert Observer, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law, Working Group III on Online Dispute Resolution, 2010-2016

Member, Advisory Committee, Center for Russian and East European Studies, University of Pittsburgh, 2010-present

Member, ASIL Working Group on Implementation of the Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, 2010-2014

Observer, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws (NCCUSL) Drafting Committee, Int'l Choice of Court Agreements Implementation Act, 2009-10

Member, Board of Directors, American Branch of the International Law Association, 2006-present (Chair, Nominating Committee, 2009-11; 2016-present)

Member, American Law Institute 2000-present

Members Consultative Groups: International Jurisdiction and Judgments Project; Intellectual Property: Principles Governing Jurisdiction, Choice of Law, and Judgments in Transnational Disputes; Principles of World Trade Law; Restatement, The Law of Consumer Contracts; Restatement, The U.S. Law of International Commercial Arbitration; Restatement Fourth, Foreign Relations Law of the United States; Restatement Third, Conflict of Laws

Member, U.S. Delegation to Expert Groups, Working Groups, and Special Commissions of The Hague Conference on Private International, 1993-present (including conclusion of 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements and 2019 Hague Judgments Convention

Associate Member, International Academy of Comparative Law, 2008-present

Member, Garrigues Chair in Global Law, Univ. of Navarra, Pamplona, Spain, 2005- present

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *The Journal of Private International Law*, 2003-present

Member, Board of Editors, AMERICAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW

Member, American Society of International Law, 1977-present

Chairman, Ad hoc Committee to study international economic law programs, 1994-1995;

Member, Interest Group on International Economic Law, 1983-present (Chairman 1987-1989; Vice-Chairman 1985-1987; Member, Advisory Committee, 2007-present);

Member, ASIL Nominating Committee, 1992-1993

Special Master, appointed by Federal District Judge Robert Cindrich, in *Dow Chemical Co. v. Federal Ins. Co.*, C.A. No. 94-0649, Western District of Pennsylvania

Open Society Institute: Academic Fellows Program International Scholar to support Kyiv-Mohyla Faculty of Law, 2007-08; Selection Committee for 2000-2001 Muskie/FSA Graduate Fellows in Law; selection committee for Palestinian Rule of Law Fellows 2007

Publications - Books:

THE 2019 HAGUE JUDGMENTS CONVENTION (with Michael Coffee and Paul M. Herrup, Oxford University Press, 2023)

Reviewed at [2024] LLOYD'S MARITIME AND COM. L.Q. 524

(<https://www.i-law.com/ilaw/doc/view.htm?id=444514>), and at

<https://conflictoflaws.net/2024/review-of-ronald-a-brand-michael-s-coffee-and-paul-herrup-the-2019-hague-judgments-convention-oxford-oxford-university-press-2023-416pp-hb-125/>

INTERIM MEASURES IN THE UNITED STATES IN AID OF ARBITRATION (with Lawrence Newmann and Houston Putnam Lowrey, Juris Publishers, 2022) ISBN: 978-1-944825-55-3

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS FUNDAMENTALS (2d ed., Wolters Kluwer 2019)

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS FUNDAMENTALS - DOCUMENTS (2d ed., Wolters Kluwer 2019)

TRANSACTION PLANNING USING RULES OF JURISDICTION AND THE RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS, HAGUE ACADEMY COLLECTED COURSES (Hague Academy of International Law, Pocketbook Series 2014); Chapter 1 available at

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2448854

Reviewed at A.V.M. Struycken, *R. A. Brand, Transaction Planning Using Rules on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments*, 2015 NETHERLANDS INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW

TRANSACTION PLANNING USING RULES OF JURISDICTION AND THE RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS, 358 HAGUE ACADEMY COLLECTED COURSES (*Recueil des cours*) 29-261 (2013)

FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS Vols I and II (7th edition, CILE, 2017), (6th edition, CILE, 2016), (5th edition, CILE, 2015), (4th edition, CILE, 2013), (3rd edition, CILE, 2012); (2nd edition, CILE, 2011)

3rd edition cited in *Roser Technologies, Inc. v. Schreiber*, 2013 WL 4852314 (W.D.Pa. 2013)

FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS: DOCUMENTS Supplement (7th edition, CILE, 2017), (6th edition, CILE, 2016), (5th edition, CILE, 2015), (4th edition, CILE, 2013), (3rd edition, CILE, 2012); (2nd edition, CILE, 2011)

RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS (Federal Judicial Center International Litigation Guide 2012); available at

<https://www.fjc.gov/content/recognition-and-enforcement-foreign-judgments-0> and at

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2443977. Cited in *Sociedad*

Concesionaria Metropolitana de Salud S.A. v. Webuild S.P.A. (3d Cir., No. 24-3005, May 18, 2026)

Publications - Books (cont.):

THE EXPORT OF LEGAL EDUCATION: ITS PROMISE AND IMPACT IN TRANSITION COUNTRIES (with D. Wes Rist, Ashgate Press 2009); available at

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1477455

Reviewed by John Eddy, at 61 JOURNAL OF LEGAL EDUCATION 330 (2011)

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL DISPUTE RESOLUTION (with Charles Baldwin, David Epstein, and Michael Gordon, West Group, 2d edition 2008) (with Documents Supplement and Teacher's Manual)

THE 2005 HAGUE CONVENTION ON CHOICE OF COURT AGREEMENTS (with Paul M. Herrup, Cambridge University Press 2008)

Reviewed at Paul Beaumont, *Hague Choice of Court Agreements Convention 2005: Background, Negotiations, Analysis and Current Status*, 5 JOURNAL OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW 125 (2009); and by Paul Dubinsky, *Adventures in Treaty Interpretation*, 57 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE LAW 745 (2009)

DRAFTING CONTRACTS UNDER THE CISG, 4 CILE STUDIES (with Harry Flechtner and Mark Walter, Oxford University Press 2008)

FORUM NON CONVENIENS: HISTORY, GLOBAL PRACTICE AND FUTURE UNDER THE HAGUE CONVENTION ON CHOICE OF COURT AGREEMENTS, 3 CILE STUDIES (with Scott Jablonski, Oxford University Press 2007)

Reviewed at BUTTERWORTHS JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND FINANCIAL LAW 160-162 (March 2009)

PRIVATE LAW, PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND JUDICIAL COOPERATION IN THE EU-US RELATIONSHIP, 2 CILE STUDIES (West 2005)

Reviewed at 2007-1 STUDI SULL'INTEGRAZIONE EUROPEA 203-207

THE DRAFT UNCITRAL DIGEST AND BEYOND – CASES, ANALYSIS AND UNRESOLVED ISSUES IN THE U.N. SALES CONVENTION, 1 CILE STUDIES (with Franco Ferrari and Harry Flechtner, 2005) (reissue of the original work published by Sellier European Law Publishers in 2004)

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL DISPUTE RESOLUTION (with Charles Baldwin, David Epstein, and Michael Gordon, West Group, 2004) (with Documents Supplement and Teacher's Manual)

THE DRAFT UNCITRAL DIGEST AND BEYOND – CASES, ANALYSIS AND UNRESOLVED ISSUES IN THE U.N. SALES CONVENTION (with Franco Ferrari and Harry Flechtner, Sellier European Law Publishers, 2004)

Reviewed at 70 RABELSZ 422 (2006); 2005 NETHERLANDS INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 133

Publications - Books (cont.):

FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS (Kluwer Law International, 2000)

Reviewed at 94 LAW LIBRARY JOURNAL 103 (2002)

FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS: DOCUMENTS (Kluwer Law International, 2000)

ENFORCING FOREIGN JUDGMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED STATES JUDGMENTS ABROAD (American Bar Association Section of International Law and Practice, 1992)

Reviewed at 28 TEXAS INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 427 (1993)

BASIC DOCUMENTS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW (with Stephen Zamora, Commerce Clearing House, Inc. 1990)

Reviewed at 42 INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW QUARTERLY 196 (1993); 86 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 433 (1992); 16 YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 604 (1991)

DISCLAIMERS IN ESTATE PLANNING: A GUIDE TO THEIR EFFECTIVE USE (with William P. LaPiana, American Bar Association Section on Real Property, Probate and Trust Law 1990)

Publications - Books (Series Editor):

CHARLES T. KOTUBY JR. AND LUKE A. SOBOTA, GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF LAW AND INTERNATIONAL DUE PROCESS: PRINCIPLES AND NORMS APPLICABLE IN TRANSNATIONAL DISPUTES, 6 CILE Studies (Oxford University Press, 2017)

MICHAEL KARAYANNI, CONFLICTS IN A CONFLICT: A CONFLICT OF LAWS CASE STUDY ON ISRAEL AND THE PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, 5 CILE Studies (Oxford University Press, 2014)

Publications - Articles & Chapters:

The Law(s) of the Arbitration Agreement, 87 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 307-375 (2026), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=5113718 and <https://lawreview.law.pitt.edu/ojs/lawreview/article/view/1150>

The Case for a US Declaration under Article 22 of the Choice of Court Convention, 56 GEORGETOWN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 855-876 (2025), available at <file:///C:/Users/RBRAND.PITT/Downloads/ssrn-5024827.pdf>.

Bernard Hibbitts: The Art of Personal Impact in Global Legal Education, JURIST (Jan. 17, 2025) available at <https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2025/01/honoring-jurists-publisher-emeritus-the-art-of-personal-impact-in-global-legal-education/>

Professional Responsibility and Privilege in the Cross-Border Practice of Law, 43 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 281-308 (2025), available online at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=5029381

Publications: Articles & Chapters (cont.):

Planning for Ukrainian Reintegration, *Just Security* (April 4, 2024) available at <https://www.justsecurity.org/94100/planning-for-ukrainian-reintegration/>

A Further Look at a Hague Convention on Concurrent Proceedings (with Paul Herrup), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4520164

UNCITRAL, Access to Justice, and the Future of Online Dispute Resolution, 8 BAHRAIN CHAMBER FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 87-102 (2021), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4634182

Online Dispute Resolution, a chapter in THE ELGAR COMPANION ON UNCITRAL AND UNIDROIT Chapter 14 (Rishi Gulati, Thomas John, and Christian Koehler, eds. 2023)

Online Dispute Resolution, a chapter in PROCEEDINGS OF THE VERONA-PITT SUMMER SCHOOL IN TRANSNATIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW & TECHNOLOGY (Marco Torsello, ed. Forthcoming), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3506094

Jurisdiction Over Non-EU Defendants: The Brussels I Article 79 Review, in JURISDICTION OVER NON-EU DEFENDANTS—SHOULD THE BRUSSELS IA REGULATION BE EXTENDED? 271-289 (Tobias Lutzi, Ennio Piovesani, and Dora Zgrabljia Rotar, eds., Hart Publishing, 2023)

Bremen v Zapata, in THE COMMON LAW JURISPRUDENCE OF THE CONFLICT OF LAWS Chapter 5 (Sarah McKibben and Anthony Kennedy, eds., Bloomsbury) (2023), <https://www.bloomsbury.com/us/common-law-jurisprudence-of-the-conflict-of-laws-9781509954285/>

Teaching Arbitration, 3 CAMBRIDGE COMPENDIUM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL AND INVESTMENT ARBITRATION 1936- 1951 (Andrea Bjorkland, Franco Ferrari, and Stefan Kröll, Editors, 2023); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2970224

A Hague Parallel Proceedings Convention: Architecture and Features (with Paul Herrup), 2 CHICAGO JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ONLINE 1(2023) available at <https://cjl.uchicago.edu/publication/hague-parallel-proceedings-convention-architecture-and-features> and https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4170254

Provisional Measures in Aid of Arbitration, 61 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 133-170 (2023) available at <https://www.jtl.columbia.edu/volume-61/provisional-measures-in-aid-of-arbitration> and https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3708453

A Hague Convention on Parallel Proceedings, 63 HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL ONLINE 1 (with Paul Herrup, 2022), available at <https://harvardilj.org/2022/02/a-hague-convention-on-parallel-proceedings/> and https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3894502

Publications: Articles & Chapters (cont.):

Contract Jurisdiction, a chapter in GUIDE TO GLOBAL PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW 207-218 (with Karen Vandekerckhov) (Paul Beaumont and Jayne Holliday, eds., 2022)

The Virtual Sovereign, 83 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 423 (2021), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3869708 and <https://lawreview.law.pitt.edu/ojs/lawreview/article/view/858/544>

Provisional Measures in Aid of Arbitration, in ARBITRATION, CONTRATTI E COMMERCIO INTERNAZIONALE/ARBITRATION, CONTRACTS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE: STUDI IN ONORE DI GIORGIO BERNINI/ESSAYS IN HONOR OF GIORGIO BERNINI 311-340 (Fabrizio Marella and Nicola Soldati, eds. 2021) available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3708453

Regionalism in the Process of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Titles, TECHNOLOGY, THE GLOBAL ECONOMY AND OTHER NEW CHALLENGES FOR CIVIL JUSTICE 265-317 (Koichi Miki, ed. 2021)

The Hague Judgments Convention in the United States: A "Game Changer" or a New Path to the Old Game? 82 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 847-880 (2021), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747078

Porosities in the Draft Hague Judgments Convention, a chapter in VIVIAN GROSSWALD CURRAN, POROSITÉS DU DROIT / LAW'S POROSITIES (TOME 45) (2021)

Harry Flechtner—A True Teacher/Scholar, with Rhythm, 38 JOURNAL OF LAW & COMMERCE 7-9 (2019-2020) available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3835311

The 2005 Choice of Court Convention – the triumph of party autonomy, in THE ELGAR COMPANION TO THE HAGUE CONFERENCE ON PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW 296-306 (Thomas John, Rishi Gulati, and Ben Kohler, eds. 2020)

The CISG: Applicable Law and Applicable Forums, 38 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 137-154 (2019-2020), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3403671; and <https://jlc.law.pitt.edu/ojs/index.php/jlc/issue/view/CISG>

Comparative Method and International Litigation, 2020 JOURNAL OF DISPUTE RESOLUTION 273-292 (2020), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3532035

Understanding Forum Differences for International Commercial Dispute Resolution, Proceedings of 1st Annual Research Symposium on International Commercial Arbitration, 4-13 (Royal University for Women, Maria Casoria, ed. 2020), available at <https://www.ruw.edu.bh/1st-annual-research-symposium-international-commercial-arbitration-%E2%80%93-ruw-proceedings-published>

Publications: Articles & Chapters (cont.):

Jurisdiction and Judgments Recognition at the Hague Conference: Choices Made, Treaties Completed, and the Path Ahead, 67 NETHERLANDS INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 3-17 (2020), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3505636 , and at <https://rdcu.be/b2WRZ>, and <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40802-020-00152-9>

The Circulation of Judgments Under the Draft Hague Judgments Convention, U. of Pittsburgh Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2019-02, available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3334647.

Of Magnets and Centrifuges: The US and EU Federal Systems and Private International Law, COMPARATIVE REGIONAL INTEGRATION AND MULTILEVEL GOVERNANCE: THE EUROPEAN UNION AND BEYOND, ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ALBERTA SBRAGIA, chapter 7 (Nils Ringe and Jae-Jae M. Spoon, eds. ECPR Press, 2020), prior draft available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3505601

Forum Non Conveniens, MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (updated version 2019)

Regionalism in the Process of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Titles, United States Report for the International Association of Procedural Law (IAPL) XVI World Congress on Procedural Law, Kobe, Japan, Nov. 2-5, 2019

State Recognition, Private International Law, and Kosovo, __ REVIEW OF CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPEAN LAW (RCEEL)

New Challenges in the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments, *in* THE CONTINUING RELEVANCE OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ITS CHALLENGES 360-389 (Franco Ferrari & Diego P. Fernandez Arroyo eds., Edward Elgar Publishing, 2019); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3246053

Recognition of Foreign Judgments in China: The *Liu* Case and the "Belt and Road" Initiative, 37 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 29-56 (2018); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3198312

Enforcement of Foreign Money Judgements in the United States: In Search of Uniformity and International Acceptance, 67 NOTRE DAME LAW REVIEW (2), 253–334, reprinted in RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS, chapter 5 (Linda J. Silberman and Franco Ferrari, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing 2017)

The Continuing Evolution of U.S. Judgments Recognition Law, 55 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 276-342 (2017); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2670866

Arbitration or Litigation? Private Choice as a Political Matter, 8 YEARBOOK ON ARBITRATION AND MEDIATION 20-44 (2016)

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

The Hague Choice of Court Convention in the United States, 18 ANALI PRAVNOG FAKULTETA UNIVERZITETA U ZENICI (Annals of the University of Zenica Law Faculty) 31-44 (2016)

Building on the Bergsten Legacy: The Vis Moot as a Platform for Legal Education, 34 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 17-21 (2015); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2667171

Opting In to the CISG: Avoiding the Redline Products Problems, *in* A TRIBUTE TO JOSEPH M. LOOKOFKY ch. 5 (with Harry M. Flechtner, Djøf Publishing, Copenhagen 2015); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2765047

Understanding Judgments Recognition, 40 NORTH CAROLINA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND COMMERCIAL REGULATION 877-907 (2015); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2604088

The Unfriendly Intrusion of Consumer Legislation into Freedom to Contract for Effective ODR, LIBER AMICORUM JOHAN ERAUW 365-380 (Maud Piers, Henri Storm, Jinske Verhellen, eds., Intersentia 2014); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2520035

The Evolving Private International Law/Substantive Law Overlap in the European Union, FESTSCHRIFT FÜR ULRICH MAGNUS ZUM 70. GEBURTSTAG 371-384 (Peter Mankowski & Wolfgang Wurmnest, eds., Sellier European Law Publishers, 2014); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2419636

Federal Judicial Center International Litigation Guide: Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments, 74 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 491-548 (2013)
Cited by the Supreme Court of Canada in *Chevron Corp. v. Yaiguaje*, 2015 SCC 42 (CanLII)

Special Report: Kosovo After the ICJ Opinion, Introduction, 74 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 593-597 (2013); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2443983

Cooperation in Legal Education and Legal Reform, 74 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 650-657 (2013)

Shaping the Rule of Law Through Legal Education, 75 AUGSBURGER RECHTSSTUDIEN: GERECHTIGKEITSFRAGEN IN GESELLSCHAFT UND WIRTSCHAFT, 40 JAHRE JURISTISCHE FACULTÄT AUGSBURG 11 (Arnd Koch & Matthias Rossi, eds. 2013)

Challenges to *Forum Non Conveniens*, 45 NYU JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLITICS 1003-1035 (2013) *reprinted in* PROCEDURE AND PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW (Wendy Collins Perdue ed., Edward Elgar Publishing 2017), and in FORUM SHOPPING AND INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW (Franco Ferrari and Aaron D. Simowitz, eds., Edward

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

Elgar Publishing 2019) (forthcoming); available at
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2288697

Implementing the 2005 Hague Convention: The EU Magnet and the US Centrifuge, *LIBER AMICORUM ALEGRIA BORRÁS* 267-76 (Forner Delaguna-González Beilfuss-Vinñas Farré, ed. 2013); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2288708

Forum Non Conveniens, *MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW* (updated version 2013)

Jurisdictional Developments and the New Hague Judgments Project, *A COMMITMENT TO PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW: ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF HANS VAN LOON* 89-99 (2013); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2288071

Party Autonomy and Access to Justice in the UNCITRAL Online Dispute Resolution Project, *10 LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW* 11-36 (2012); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2125214

Access-to-Justice Analysis on a Due Process Platform, review of Christopher A. Whytock and Cassandra Burke Robertson, *Forum Non Conveniens and The Enforcement of Foreign Judgments*, *112 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW SIDEBAR* 76-82 (2012); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1984265

Recognition Jurisdiction and the Hague Choice of Court Convention, *LIBER AMICORUM KRESIMIR SAJKO* 155-187 (Hrvoje Sikirić, Vilim Bouček, and Davor Babić, eds., 2012); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1629360

The Rome I Regulation Rules on Party Autonomy for Choice of Law: A U.S. Perspective, http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1973162 (posted Dec. 2011)

Mr. Bergsten's Neighborhood: The Vis Moot, Legal Education, and Rule of Law, *INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION AND INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW: SYNERGY, CONVERGENCE AND EVOLUTION*, *LIBER AMICORUM ERIC BERGSTEN* 687-696 (Stefan Kröll, Loukas Mistelis, Pilar Perales Viscasillas & Vikki Rogers, eds., 2011)

U.S. Implementation *vel non* of the 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, *2010 YEARBOOK OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW* 107-122 (2011)

Promoting the Rule of Law: Cooperation and Competition in the EU-US Relationship, *72 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW* 163-169 (2010)

Exporting Legal Education: Lessons Learned from Efforts in Transition Countries, *32 HARVARD INTERNATIONAL REVIEW* 43-47 (Issue 2, Summer 2010); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1670922

Arbitration or Litigation? Choice of Forum After the 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, *LVII BELGRADE LAW REVIEW* 23-35 (Issue No. 3, 2009) (reprinted at 7

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

TRANSNATIONAL DISPUTE MANAGEMENT (Issue 1, April 2010)); also available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1397646

Effective Techniques for Teaching About Other Cultures and Legal Systems, International Association of Law Schools Educational Program, Effective Teaching Techniques About Other Cultures and Legal Systems, p. 209, May 30, 2008 (available at: <http://www.ialsnet.org/meetings/assembly/MasterBookletMontreal.pdf>)

Consent, Validity, and Choice of Forum Agreements in International Contracts, LIBER AMICORUM HUBERT BOCKEN 541-553 (I Boone, I. Claeys, & L. Lavrysen, eds., Die Keure, 2009), available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1517810

Treaties and the Separation of Powers in the United States: A Reassessment after *Medillin v. Texas*, 47 DUQUESNE LAW REVIEW 707-729 (2009); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1319818

The European Magnet and the U.S. Centrifuge: Ten Selected Private International Law Developments of 2008, 15 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 367-393 (2009); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1323854

The Export of Legal Education: Its Promise and Impact in Transition Countries, THE EXPORT OF LEGAL EDUCATION: ITS PROMISE AND IMPACT IN TRANSITION COUNTRIES, chapter 1 (Ronald A. Brand and D. Wes Rist, eds. 2009)

Competition in and from the Harmonization of Private International Law, ECONOMIC LAW AS AN ECONOMIC GOOD, ITS RULE FUNCTION AND ITS TOOL FUNCTION IN THE COMPETITION OF SYSTEMS 353-368 (Karl M. Meessen, Marc Bungenberg and Adelheid Puttler, eds. Sellier European Law Publishers, Munich, 2009); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1504823

An American Perspective on the New Japanese Act on General Rules for Application of Laws, JAPANESE YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 298-313 (2009) (with Tabitha Fish); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2004481

External Effects of Internal Developments: A US Perspective on Changing Competence for Private International Law in Europe, LIBER AMICORUM FAUSTO POCAR: NEW INSTRUMENTS OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW 163-179 (Stefania Bariatti and Gabriella Venturini eds. 2009)

Forum Non Conveniens, MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (2008), available at http://www.mpepil.com/subscriber_article?script=yes&id=/epil/entries/law-9780199231690-e28&recno=3&subject=International%20procedural%20law

The Road to Vindabona: Preparing for the Moot, THE VIS BOOK: A PARTICIPANT'S GUIDE TO THE WILLEM C. VIS INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION MOOT, Chapter 3 (Janet Walker, ed. 2008)

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

A New Role for Litigation in CISG Contracts: The 2005 Hague Choice of Court Convention, DRAFTING CONTRACTS UNDER THE CISG, 149-166 (Harry Flechtner, Ronald A. Brand and Mark Walter eds., 2007)

Judicial Review and United States Supreme Court Citations to Foreign and International Law, 46 DUQUESNE LAW REVIEW 423-437 (2007); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1266366

Balancing Sovereignty and Party Autonomy in Private International Law, in UNIVERSALISM, TRADITION AND THE INDIVIDUAL, LIBER MEMORIALIS PETAR ŠARČIVIČ 35-52 (Johan Erauw, Vesna Tomljenovic, and Paul Volken, eds., 2006)

CISG Article 31: When Substantive Law Rules Affect Jurisdictional Results, 25 JOURNAL OF LAW & COMMERCE 181-202 (2005/2006); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1281085

Federalism and the Allocation of Sovereignty Beyond the State in the European Union, 44 DUQUESNE LAW REVIEW 71-79 (2005); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214208

The European Union's New Role in International Private Litigation, 2 LOYOLA UNIVERSITY CHICAGO SCHOOL OF LAW INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 277-293 (2005); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214622

Punitive Damages Revisited: Taking the Rationale for Non-Recognition of Foreign Judgments Too Far, 24 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 181-196 (2005); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214206

Introductory Note to the 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, 44 INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS 1291-1293 (2005)

Private Law and Public Regulation in U.S. Courts, 2 CILE STUDIES, PRIVATE LAW, PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND JUDICIAL COOPERATION IN THE EU-US RELATIONSHIP 115-135 (Ronald A. Brand, ed. 2005); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1266364

The Lugano Case in the European Court of Justice: Evolving European Union Competence in Private International Law, 11 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW 297-303 (2005); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214642

The 1999 Hague Preliminary Draft Convention Text on Jurisdiction and Judgments: A View From the United States, THE HAGUE PRELIMINARY DRAFT CONVENTION ON JURISDICTION AND JUDGMENTS 3-40 (Fausto Pocar and Constanza Honorati, editors, 2005)

-cited by the United States Solicitor General in *Goodyear Luxembourg Tires, S.A. v. Brown*, Brief for the United States as Amicus Curiae Supporting Petitioners, at 33-34 n 14.

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

The 1999 Hague Preliminary Draft Convention Text on Jurisdiction and Judgments: A View From the United States, XL RIVISTA DI DIRITTO INTERNAZIONALE PRIVATO E PROCESSUAL 31-62 (2004)

A Global Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, 10 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW 345-351 (2004); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214209

The Hague Conference Working Group Draft Text on Choice of Court Agreements, V YEARBOOK OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW 35-51 (2004)

Concepts, Consensus and the Status Quo Zone: Getting to “Yes” on a Hague Jurisdiction and Judgments Convention, in TRILATERAL PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW 71-108 (C. Charmody, Yuji Iwasawa & Sylvia Rhodes eds., 2003)

Community Competence for Matters of Judicial Cooperation at the Hague Conference on Private International Law: A View from the United States, 21 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 191-208 (2002); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214563

Sovereignty: The State, the Individual, and the International Legal System in the Twenty-First Century, 25 HASTINGS INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW REVIEW 279-295 (2002); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214210

Current Problems, Common Ground, and First Principles: Restructuring the Preliminary Draft Convention Text, in A GLOBAL LAW OF JURISDICTION AND JUDGMENTS: LESSONS FROM THE HAGUE CONVENTION 75-116 (John J. Barcelo III and Kevin M. Clermont, eds., 2002)

Forum Selection and Forum Rejection in US Courts: One Rationale for a Global Choice of Court Convention, in REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW: FESTSCHRIFT FOR SIR PETER NORTH 51-87 (James Fawcett, ed., 2002)

Jurisdictional Common Ground: In Search of A Global Convention, LAW AND JUSTICE IN A MULTI-STATE WORLD: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ARTHUR T. VON MEHREN 11-32 (James A.R. Nafziger and Simeon C. Symeonides, eds., 2002)

Comparative *Forum Non Conveniens* and the Hague Judgments Convention, 37 TEXAS INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 467-498 (2002), *reprinted in* PROCEDURE AND PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW (Wendy Collins Perdue, ed., Edward Elgar Publishing, 2017); https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214602

Where to from Here? Prospects for a Hague Convention on Jurisdiction and the Enforcement of Judgments, 16 INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REPORT 38-45 (Issue 10, October 2001)

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

Uni-State Lawyers and Multinational Practice: Dealing with International, Transnational and Foreign Law, 34 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 1135-1168 (2001); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214207

Intellectual Property, Electronic Commerce and the Preliminary Draft Hague Jurisdiction and Judgments Convention, 62 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 581-603 (2001); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1214211

Due Process, Jurisdiction and a Hague Judgments Convention, 60 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 661-706 (1999); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1412669

Preparing for a Hague Convention on Jurisdiction and the Recognition of Judgments, TRANSLEX: TRANSNATIONAL LAW EXCHANGE 10-14 (June 1999)

Comments on Functional Change in Property Rights in the Welfare State, in WELFARE STATES IN TRANSITION EAST AND WEST 41-49 (Irwin Collier, Herwig Roggemann, Oliver Scholz and Horst Tomann, eds. 1999)

Professional Responsibility in a Transnational Transactions Practice, 17 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 302-342 (1998) *reprinted in* FORUM SHOPPING AND INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW (Franco Ferrari and Aaron D. Simowitz, eds., Edward Elgar Publishing 2019) (forthcoming)

Tort Jurisdiction in a Multilateral Convention: The Lessons of the Brussels Convention, 24 BROOKLYN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 125-155 (1998)

Recognition of Foreign Judgments as a Trade Law Issue: The Economics of Private International Law, in THE ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 592-641 (Jagdeep Bhandari & Alan O. Sykes, eds., 1998)

Sustaining the Development of International Trade and Environmental Law, 21 VERMONT LAW REVIEW 823-872 (1997)

Direct Effect of International Economic Law in the United States and the European Union, 17 NORTHWESTERN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND BUSINESS 556-608, (1997); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2376357

Foreign Judgments in U.S. Courts, 2 CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL LAWYER/REVUE DE DROIT INTERNATIONAL 10-17, 24 (1996)

Punitive Damages and the Recognition of Judgments, 43 NETHERLANDS INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 143-186 (1996)

Semantic Distinctions in an Age of Legal Convergence, 17 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 3-7 (1996)

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

External Sovereignty and International Law, 18 FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 1685-1697 (1995); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2376358

Legal Aspects of International Commodity Agreements, GLOBAL COMMODITY PRICE STABILIZATION, Ch. 1, 3-41 (Osman Suliman & Mahdi El-Baghdadi, eds., 1995) (with Todd Shenkin and Edward Meehan)

Enforcement of Judgments in the U.S. and Europe, 13 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 193-209 (1994)

Competing Philosophies of GATT Dispute Resolution in the Oilseeds Case and the Draft Understanding on Dispute Settlement, 27 JOURNAL OF WORLD TRADE 117-144 (Dec. 1993)

Commentary on Laws on Foreign Investment and Currency Regulation, TRADE & COMMERCIAL LAWS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION: OFFICIAL CODIFICATION WITH COMMENTARY (1993)

Agreements to Arbitrate – Section 337 ITC Proceedings – Intellectual Property, 87 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 292-295 (1993)

International Trade Law and the Arbitration of Administrative Law Matters: Farrel Corp. v. U.S. International Trade Commission, 31 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 181-203 (1993); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2369409

Arbitration and Contract Formation in International Trade: First Interpretations of the U.N. Sales Convention, 12 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 239-260 (1993) (With Harry Flechtner), *reprinted in* 6 INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY 1-25 (1994)

GATT and United States Trade Law: The Incomplete Implementation of Comparative Advantage Theory, 2 JOURNAL OF LEGAL ECONOMICS 95-109 (1992) (followed by commentaries)

GATT and the Evolution of United States Trade Law, 18 BROOKLYN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 101-142 (1992)

Exchange Loss Damages and the Uniform Foreign-Money Claims Act: The Emperor Hasn't All His Clothes 23 JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 1-100 (1992); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2355398

Enforcement of Foreign Money-Judgments in the United States: In Search of Uniformity and International Acceptance, 67 NOTRE DAME LAW REVIEW 253-334 (1991) *reprinted in* RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS (Linda Silberman, ed., Edward Elgar Publishing, forthcoming 2016); available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2369407

Publications - Articles and Chapters (cont.):

La Constitucion de los Estados Unidos y El Derecho Mercantil Internacional (The U.S. Constitution as it Applies to International Trade), Centro Washington Irving, U.S. Embassy, Madrid, Spain, Occasional paper, vol. 1, no. 1 (1990)

Americke Obchodni Zakony A Predpisy (United States Trade Laws and Practices), in JAK OBCHODOVAT S PODNIKY U.S.A. (Trade and Commercial Relations with U.S. Enterprises), United States Trade Development Program (1990)

Private Parties and GATT Dispute Resolution: Implications of the Panel Report on Section 337 of the US Tariff Act of 1930, 24 JOURNAL OF WORLD TRADE 5-30 (June 1990)

The Status of the GATT in United States Domestic Law, 26 STANFORD JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 479-508 (1990)

Improving the Litigation Climate for Pennsylvania Business: The Uniform Foreign Money-Judgments Recognition Act, 7 PITTSBURGH LEGAL JOURNAL 36 (July 1989) (with David Zicherman)

New Approaches to Foreign Currency Claims in U.S. Courts, 41 INTERNATIONAL PRACTITIONER'S NOTEBOOK 1 (January 1989)

Nonconvention Issues in the Preparation of Transnational Sales Contracts, 8 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 145-184 (1988)

Disclaimers, HANDBOOK OF ESTATE PLANNING Chapter 21 (D.L. Crumbley, ed., 1988)

Final Disclaimer Regulations Offer Flexibility in the Use of General Powers of Appointment for the Marital Deduction, 1987 TAXES – THE TAX MAGAZINE 133 (with William P. LaPiana)

Investment Duties of Trustees of Charitable Trusts and Directors of Nonprofit Corporations: Applying the Law to Investments That Acknowledge Social and Moral Concerns, 86 ARIZONA STATE LAW JOURNAL 631-689 (1987)

Using Disclaimer Adds More Flexibility to “Escape Clauses” for Taxable Insurance, 13 ESTATE PLANNING 278 (1986) (with William P. LaPiana)

Restructuring the U.S. Approach to Judgments on Foreign Currency Liabilities: Building on the English Experience, 11 YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 139-190 (1985)

Introduction to Current Issues in International Antitrust Law: A Symposium, 5 JOURNAL OF LAW AND COMMERCE 315 (1985)

Estate Planning For the S Corporation Shareholder: Stock Transfers and Investment Tax Credit Recapture, 45 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH LAW REVIEW 625-645 (1984), *reprinted in* 35 MONTHLY DIGEST OF TAX ARTICLES 7 (June 1985)

Publications: Articles & Chapters (cont.):

Security Council Resolutions: When Do They Give Rise to Enforceable Legal Rights? The United Nations Charter, The Byrd Amendment, and a Self-Executing Treaty Analysis, 9 CORNELL INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 298-316 (1976)

Publications (cont.)

Blog Posts:

2024 PAX Moot Half-Day Conference: The Law Applicable to the Arbitration Agreement, University of Aberdeen School of Law Posts in “Private International Law,” Aug. 2, 2024, *available at* <https://www.abdn.ac.uk/law/blog/2024-pax-moot-halfday-conference-the-law-applicable-to-the-arbitration-agreement/>

United States Signs Hague Judgments Convention, *Transnational Law Blog*, (March 31, 2022), *available at* <https://tlblog.org/united-states-signs-the-hague-judgments-convention/>

Tinkering with Private International Law as a Response to Alleged Human Rights Violations, Invited Symposium, *Letters Blogatory - The Blog of International Judicial Assistance*, (May 30, 2012), *available at* <http://lettersblogatory.com/2012/05/30/tinkering-with-private-international-law-as-a-response-to-alleged-human-rights-violations/#comment-9331>

Opinion Articles:

America has a choice: the Founders’ rule of law or Trump’s chaos, *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Feb. 1, 2026, *available at* <https://www.post-gazette.com/opinion/insight/2026/02/01/democracy-america-constitution-rule-law-founders-trump-chaos-ronald-brand/stories/202602010020>

From Confusion to Purpose, *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, April 26, 2025, *available at* <https://www.post-gazette.com/opinion/guest-columns/2025/04/26/trump-musk-democracy-civic-uprising-rule-law/stories/202504260003>

President Joe Biden’s Other Ukraine Speech, *The National Interest*, April 1, 2022 *available at* <https://nationalinterest.org/profile/ronald-brand>

Afghanistan: the education/security delimma, *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Oct. 7, 2021 *available at* <https://www.post-gazette.com/opinion/Op-Ed/2021/10/07/Ronald-Brand-Afghanistan-The-education-security-dilemma/stories/202110070041>

Engaging the world through the rule of law: The U.S. system should remain inspiring across the globe, *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Feb. 20, 2017 <http://www.post-gazette.com/opinion/Op-Ed/2017/02/20/Engaging-the-world-through-the-rule-of-law/stories/201702280050>

We deal in hope, *Pittsburgh Tribune-Review*, July 21, 2016 <http://triblive.com/opinion/featuredcommentary/10811412-74/hope-fear-education>

Publications (cont.):**Amicus Briefs:**

Brief Amici Curiae in Eton Park Capital Management, L.P. v. Argentine Republic, in the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, April 1, 2024 (with David P. Stewart)

Brief Amici Curiae in Mexico v. Smith & Wesson, in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts, January 31, 2022 (with William Dodge, et al)

Brief Amici Curiae in Rockefeller Technology (Asia) Investments VII v. Changzhou SinoType Technology Co., Ltd., Case No. S249923, Supreme Court of California, August 2019 (principal author - seeking proper interpretation of the Hague Service Convention), available at <https://www.rockefeller.com/asia-investments-vii-v-changzhou-sinotype-technology-co.-ltd.-case-no-s249923>

Book Reviews:

-A. Evans & P. Falk, Law and integration: Sweden and the European Community, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW 255 (Aug. 1992); J. Kuntz & R. Perone, U.S. International Taxation, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW 259 (Aug. 1992); T. Clasen, Foreign Trade and Investment, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW 105 (Apr. 1992); B. Clubb, United States Foreign Trade Law, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW 45 (Feb. 1992); D. Lasok, The Customs Law of the European Economic Community 3 LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW 207 (July/Aug. 1991); R. Bierwag, GATT Article VI and the Protectionist Bias in Anti-dumping Laws, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW (Jan./Feb. 1991); M. Prabhu, The Annotated Customs Act, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW (July 1989); M. Gold & D. Leyton-Brown, Trade-Offs on Free Trade: The Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement, LEGAL PUBLISHING PREVIEW (April 1989); A.F. Lowenfeld, Public Controls on International Trade, 23 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 177 (1984)

Other Publications:

Analysis and Proposal for Incorporation of Substantive Principles for ODR Claims and Relief into Article 4 of the Draft Procedural Rules, UNCITRAL Working Group III Working Paper 15, UN General Assembly Document A/CN.9/WG.III/WP.115 (2012), available at <https://undocs.org/en/A/CN.9/WG.III/WP.115>

Introduction to the Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, 44 INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS 1291 (2005)

Author, 1994 Niagara International Law Moot Court Problem and Bench Memorandum for the Canada-U.S. Law Institute

Co-author (with Professor Karl M. Meessen) of the 1991 Jessup International Moot Court Problem and Bench Memorandum for the International Law Students Association (ILSA) and the American Society of International Law

Podcasts:

Association for Multinational Action in Law (AMAL), global student organization podcast on Issues of Private International Law, January 2025, available at

<https://open.spotify.com/show/5xVtYZSYMzydqqUY1mtZo0>

Grants:

-2002-2005: co-director, Department of State University Affiliation: \$299,999 awarded for exchange and curriculum development with Taras Schevchenko Kyiv National University Institute Relations Institute, Ukraine

-2002-2005: co-director, Department of State University Affiliation: \$480,235 awarded for exchange and curriculum development with the University of Pristina Faculty of Law, Kosovo

-2001-2004: co-director, Department of State University Affiliation: \$228,205 awarded for exchange and curriculum development with the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law, Serbia

-1999-2002: co-director, USIA University Affiliation: \$298,711 awarded for faculty exchange between the University of Pittsburgh School of Law and the Law Faculty of the Donetsk State University, Donetsk, Ukraine, to develop the Donetsk curriculum in the areas of clinical legal education and commercial and international business law

-1991-1995: proposal author and project director, USIA University Affiliation, Special Competition: 1992 Integration of Europe. \$99,862 awarded for faculty exchange between the University of Pittsburgh School of Law and the Law Faculties of the University of Augsburg, Germany, and the Flemish Free University of Brussels, Belgium

-1987-1991: proposal co-author and participant, USIA University Affiliation, Special Competition: Bicentennial of the U.S. Constitution. \$50,000 awarded for faculty exchange between the University of Pittsburgh School of Law and the Law Faculty of the University of Augsburg, Federal Republic of Germany

Contracts:

February 2012 - January 2013: Contract with U.S. Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program to provide support for the development of the international commercial law curriculum at University of Jordan School of Law, Amman, Jordan, and Baghdad University School of Law Baghdad, Iraq

August 2010 - July 2011: Contract with U.S. Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program to provide support for the development of the international commercial law curriculum at Qatar University School of Law, Doha, Qatar

August 2009 - July 2010: Contract with U.S. Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program to provide support for the development of the international commercial law curriculum at UAE University School of Law, Al Ain, UAE

October 2008: Contract to provide courses for US Steel attorneys in Košice, Slovakia

Contracts (cont.):

August 2008 - July 2009: Contract with U.S. Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program to provide support for the development of the international commercial law curriculum at Sultan Qaboos University School of Law, Muscat, Oman

October 2007: Contract to provide courses for US Steel attorneys in Košice, Slovakia

August 2007 - April 2008: Contract with U.S. Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program to provide support for the development of the international commercial law curriculum at the University of Bahrain School of Law

June 2006: Contract to provide courses for US Steel attorneys in Košice, Slovakia

December 2005: Contract to provide courses for US Steel attorneys in Košice, Slovakia

Representative Presentations:

“Hardship (Imprévision), Force Majeure, Frustration, and Changed Circumstances (Wegfall der Geschäftsgrundlage): Comparative Doctrines and Their Place in the CISG)” panelist at the 7th Annual AlexU-CRCICA Arbitration Events program in Alexandria, Egypt, February 11, 2026

Host and Discussion Leader for a CILE-hosted webinar on The Hague Conference Consultation Paper on the Draft Text on Parallel Proceedings, January 7, 2026

“Techniques for Effective Legal Writing,” presentation for the Africa in the Moot program to prepare African law students to participate in the Wilem Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot, November 22, 2025

“Conflict of Laws Issues in the Vis Moot Problem,” presentation in the Balkans Vis Moot Bootcamp project sponsored by the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ), the main development agency of Germany, November 22, 2025

“EU Jurisdiction over Non-EU Defendants,” anchor panelist at the 2025 International Bar Association Conference in Toronto, Ontario, Canada, November 5, 2025

“The Hague Judgments Convention: A Legacy of Progress, A Future of Promise,” presentation to an assembly of the Ph.D. students of the University of Verona Faculty of Law, March 13, 2025

“Negotiating Treaties on Private International Law,” presentation to Professor Francesca Ragno's class on Public International Law at the University of Bologna program on Law and Diplomacy in Forli, Italy, March 10, 2025

“The Importance of Private International Law, International Commercial Law and Efforts to Harmonize its Rules on a Global Basis,” invited lecture at the University of Pristina School of Law, Pristina, Kosovo, February 19, 2025

"Contract Performance through Contract Enforcement: The Economic Importance of a Reliable Arbitration and Litigation System," presented at the American Chamber of Commerce in Prishtina, Kosovo, February 18, 2025

"Private International Law in Action: The Power of Arbitration and Moot Court Education," at Prince Sultan University in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, January 30, 2025

"Preparing the Memoranda for the Vis Moot," presentation to students from the Middle East, North Africa, Eastern Europe, Central Asia, Pakistan, and Indonesia, as part of a two day virtual program on Vis Moot preparation sponsored by the U.S. Commerce Department Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) and organized by Pitt Law 2024 LL.M. graduate, Zahid Omarzai, December 20, 2024

"Persuasive Writing in the Role of an Advocate," presentation for Africa in the Moot, an organization promoting African law school participation in the Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot, November 12, 2024

"U.S. status and developments," round table discussion of expectations for the 2005 Choice of Court Convention, the 2019 Judgments Convention, and the on-going Jurisdiction Project that is focused on a convention on parallel proceedings and related actions, Hitotsubashi Symposium Celebration of the 120th Anniversary of Japan's participation in the Hague Conference on Private International law, Graduate School of Law of Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, Japan, November 1, 2024

"The 2005 Hague Choice of Court Convention," presentation at the meeting of the Secretary of State's Advisory Committee on Private International Law, held at Texas A&M University School of Law in Fort Worth, Texas, discussing draft implementing legislation and procedure for the possible ratification and implementation by the United States of the 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements, the 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters, and the United Nations Convention on International Settlement Agreements Resulting from Mediation (Singapore Convention), October 24-25, 2024

"The Law(s) of the Arbitration Agreement," virtual presentation to a group of 80+ lawyers and law students in Iraq, as part of a two-day International Arbitration Training event organized by AAI-Arbitration Alumni Association of Iraq with support of the U.S. Commerce Department's Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP), September 13, 2024

"The Hague Process and the Judgments Convention from a U.S. Perspective," panel member in an ABA International Law Section webinar on "2019 Hague Convention: Free Circulation of Judgments in Any Case or Only an Important Step forward?" July 11, 2024

"Preparing for Jurisdictional Challenges in International Commercial Arbitration," presentation to students from Nepal and other countries as part of a series of lectures on arbitration law sponsored by the Kathmandu University Vis Moot Alumni Network, July 7, 2024

“Cross Border Professional Responsibility and Privilege” and “The Law(s) of the Arbitration Agreement” Dispute Resolution,” co-coordinator and speaker at the Dubrovnik, Croatia, program on Cross Border Dispute Resolution, sponsored by the University Pittsburgh Center for International Legal Education, and the Faculties of Law at the University of Verona and the University of Zagreb., May 8-10, 2024

"Drafting Choice of Court and Arbitration Agreements: Private International Law from a Transaction Planning Perspective," keynote address at the conference on "Dispute Resolution in Private International Law," in Ljubljana, Slovenia, in connection with the Pax Moot Court, presented by the Centre for Private International Law at the University of Aberdeen School of Law, and hosted by the University of Ljubljana Faculty of Law, Apr. 26, 2024

Panelist at the meeting of the Government Attorneys Interest Group meeting during the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, discussing (with co-author Michael Coffee) the book on the 2019 Hague Convention on the Recognition of Judgments in Civil or Commercial Matters, Apr. 5, 2024

Panelist at the Private International Law Interest Group meeting during the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, reviewing the current status of negotiations for a convention on parallel proceedings at the Hague Conference on Private International Law, Apr 4, 2024

Training leader in Abu Dhabi, UAE, for students from 16 law schools from 13 countries in the Middle East and Asia in preparation for the 14th Annual Middle East Vis Pre-Moot, co-sponsored by CILE, the US Commerce Department's Commercial Law Development Program, the Bahrain Chamber for Dispute Resolution, and the Abu Dhabi Global Markets Arbitration Center and Academy, Feb. 5-9, 2024.

"Vis Moot Legal Writing" lecture to students from Vis Moot teams in 17 universities for the Africa in the Moot project, Jan. 10, 2024

Rapporteur, “Reintegration of Newly Liberated Territories” Roundtable, American Society of International Law and Ukrainian Association of International Law “Standing Tall for the Rule of Law” Conference, Lviv, Ukraine, Dec 8-11, 2023

“Top Ten Developments in Private International Law,” panel speaker, International Law Weekend, New York, October 19, 2023

"Current Relevancy of the ALI," program held at the Joseph F. Weis Jr. United States Courthouse in Pittsburgh celebrating the 100th anniversary of the American Law Institute, October 3, 2023

“An Introduction to the CISG,” training session for Sri Lankan law students coordinated by the Moot Court Bench, July 9, 2023

“The 2019 Hague Judgments Convention and Bosnia and Herzegovina,” closing address to Bosnia and Herzegovina ministers, judges, and lawyers on the prospects for the Judgments Convention in Bosnia and Herzegovina, May 8, 2023 (virtual)

“The Judiciary’s Role in International Commercial Arbitration,” program for Iraqi Federal Judges, Baghdad, Iraq, November 19, 2022 (virtual)

“Emerging Trends in Private International Law” panel, International Law Weekend, New York, October 21, 2022

“The U.S. Approach to Forum Non Conveniens,” on a panel on The Common Law Approach to Conflicts of Jurisdiction, at the conference on Conflicts of Jurisdiction sponsored by the Journal of Private International Law and the Singapore Management University, June 23, 2022.

Transnational Commercial Law and ESG, Verona-Pitt Summer School in Transnational Commercial Law & ESG Sustainability, Verona, Italy, June 16, 2022.

“Extending the Brussels Ia Regulation,” at a conference of the European Association of Private International Law Young Research Network on Jurisdiction Over Non-EU Defendants: Should the Brussels Ia Regulation be Extended, Dubrovnik, Croatia, May 14, 2022.

The Common Law Impact of the 1972 United States Supreme Court decision *M/S Bremen v. Zapata Off-Shore Company*, webinar workshop on "The Common Law Jurisprudence of the Conflict of Laws," hosted by Professor Sarah McKibbin of the School of Law and Justice, Faculty of Business, Education, Law and Arts of the University of Southern Queensland, in Queensland, Australia, January 28, 2022

Moderator, "Rethinking the Service of Process In Cross-Border Transactions: *Rockefeller v SinoType*," webinar panel as part of the International Law Weekend, sponsored by the American Branch of the International Law Association (ABILA), October 29, 2021

"Persuasive Legal Writing," presented to students from 10 law schools in Belarus, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Kosovo, Lithuania, and Saudi Arabia for purposes of preparation for the Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot, October 28, 2021

"Boot camp" course on preparing teams for the Wilem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot sponsored by the Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) of the U.S. Commerce Department, September 2021. The course was provided for coaches of teams in Middle East, North African, Asian, and Eurasian law schools. The course was the first component in an academic year training and pre-moot process designed to aid law schools in transition countries develop curriculum and skills in the areas of international commercial law and arbitration. <https://premoot.bcdp-aaa.org/>

Moderator, "Hong Kong, Beijing, and Asian Competition for Dispute Resolution Services," a panel as part of the virtual three day conference on "Deals and Disputes: China, Hong Kong,

and Commercial Law," sponsored by Pitt Law's Center for International Legal Education (CILE) and the University of Pittsburgh Asian Studies Center, May 18, 2021.

Moderator, "Hong Kong, Beijing, and Asian Competition for Dispute Resolution Services," a panel as part of the virtual three day conference on "Deals and Disputes: China, Hong Kong, and Commercial Law," sponsored by Pitt Law's Center for International Legal Education (CILE) and the University of Pittsburgh Asian Studies Center, May 19, 2021.

"The Vulnerable Sovereign," panelist on The Sovereign and the Individual in the Law, for the Conference on Sovereignty, Humanity and Law, co-sponsored by Pitt Law's Center for International Legal Education (CILE) and the Law and Humanities Institute, April 8, 2021

"Application of provisions of the CISG as Customary Rules," opening ceremony webinar for the Tehran Regional Arbitration Centre (TRAC) 4th Vis Pre-Moot, March 8, 2021

"Arbitrators' Roundtable" discussion of the issues in the 28th Annual Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot as a part of the opening ceremonies of the 11th Annual Middle East Vis Pre-Moot, February 21, 2021

Breakout session leader for the ABA International Law Section Virtual Program on "Principles of Treaty Interpretation - Does Vienna Wait for You?", December 8, 2020

Course in cooperation with the Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) of the U.S. Department of Commerce to be used in training students for the Willem Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot at more than 30 law schools in the Middle East, the Balkans, and Central Asia, September, 2020

Lead speaker in a training-the-trainers session for the US Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) Webinar in preparation for the 2021 Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot, July 1, 2020. Participants in the Webinar included professors and Vis Moot coaches from thirteen law schools from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, and Kosovo.

"International Commercial Arbitration: Basic Issues, Recent Developments, and Programs at Pitt Law," Allegheny County Bar Association Dispute Resolution Committee, May 6, 2020

"The Judgments Convention: Empowering Americans to Litigate Abroad", ABA Section on International Law program, March 30, 2020

Training leader for the Middle East Vis International Commercial Arbitration Pre-Moot for teams from 18 countries, in preparation for the 10th Annual Middle East Pre-Moot, on March 11-14, 2020

"The Role of the CISG in International Commercial Arbitration," CRCICA-University of Alexandria Arbitration Conference, March 4, 2020

Training leader for the Alexandria, Egypt, Vis International Commercial Arbitration Pre-Moot in Alexandria, Egypt, March 4-7, 2020

“Application of provisions of the CISG as Customary Rules,” at the opening ceremony webinar for the Tehran Regional Arbitration Centre (TRAC) 4th Vis Pre-Moot, March 8, 2021

“Regionalism in the Process of Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Titles,” XVI World Congress on Procedural Law, Kobe, Japan, November 4, 2019

“Comparative Method and International Litigation,” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Comparative Law, University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri, October 18, 2019

“The Resilience of Judgments Recognition Initiatives,” International Law Weekend, New York, NY, October 12, 2019

“Online Dispute Resolution,” Summer School in Transnational Commercial Law & Technology, University of Verona School of Law, Verona, Italy, May 31, 2019

“The CISG: Applicable Law and Applicable Forums,” conference on "The CISG at Middle Age," University of Pittsburgh School of Law, March 23, 2019

"Understanding Forum Differences for International Commercial Dispute Resolution," 1st Annual Research Symposium on International Commercial Arbitration, Royal University for Women, Bahrain, March 7, 2019

“The Draft Hague Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments: Light at the End of the Tunnel?,” New York University School of Law Center for Transnational Litigation, Arbitration, and Commercial Law, February 25, 2019

"New Challenges in the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments," symposium on The Continuing Relevance of Private International Law and Its Challenges, New York University School of Law Center for Transnational Litigation, Arbitration, and Commercial Law, November 15-16, 2018

"Of Magnets and Centrifuges: The US and EU Federal Systems and Private International Law" at the Comparative Governance in Europe Symposium in Honor of Alberta Sbragia, University of Pittsburgh West European Studies Center, November 9-10, 2018.

“Anticipatory Measures, Pre-Award, and Pre-Judgment Strategies,” panelist at the Second Annual Enforcement of Arbitration Awards Conference, Amsterdam, Netherlands, September 21, 2018.

Student training, Arbitrators’ Roundtable, and the 8th Annual Middle East Vis International Arbitration Pre-Moot, Royal University for Women, Bahrain, February 19-23, 2018

Moderator, “Interim Measures in Light of Article 17 of the Bahrain Arbitration Law,” Bahrain Judicial and Legal Studies Institute in Manama, Bahrain program of the International Chamber of Commerce Young Arbitrators’ Forum (ICCYAF), February 21, 2018

“The Interplay Between Legal Education and the Practice of International Arbitration,” University of the Holy Spirit of Kaslik (USEK) School of Law, Beirut, Lebanon, February 16, 2018

“A Dialogue with Members of the US Delegation to the Hague Judgments Project,” NYU School of Law Center on Transnational Litigation, Arbitration and Commercial Law and the University of Pittsburgh Center for International Legal Education, October 23, 2017

“Challenges in Private International Law,” panel on private international law, the year in review, at the International Law Weekend hosted by the American Branch of the International Law Association (ABILA) in New York City, October 20, 2017

“Determining Qualification for the Global Circulation of a Judgment Under a Hague Judgments Convention,” “Global Forum on Private International Law,” marking the 30th Anniversary of the China Society of Private International Law, Wuhan, China, September 23, 2017

“Drafting Choice of Forum Clauses for International Contracts: The International Legal Framework for Arbitration and Litigation,” Ningbo University School of Law, Ningbo, China, June 24, 2017

“U.S. Legal Education” Ningbo University School of Law, Ningbo, China, June 23, 2017

“International Commercial Arbitration: Key Considerations in Adopting Legal Frameworks,” Singapore Cooperation Program International Dispute Resolution Training Program, Singapore, June 21, 2017

“Teaching Arbitration,” Conference on the *Cambridge Compendium of International Commercial and Investment Arbitration*, University of Vienna Faculty of Law, April 7, 2017

“Vietnam: The Next Great Investment Opportunity for American Business,” Pittsburgh World Affairs Council, March 22, 2017 (moderator)

“Recent Developments, Ethics, and Planning the Arbitration Clause,” University of Pittsburgh School of Law, September 28, 2016 (moderator and speaker)

“The Importance of Comparative Legal Education,” Kuwait International Law School, October 11, 2016

“Private International Law: The Year in Review,” International Law Weekend, New York, NY, October 28, 2016 (moderator)

"The United States and the Hague Choice of Court Convention," International Bar Association, International Bar Association, Milan, Italy, November 18, 2016

"Arbitration or Litigation? Private Choice as a Political Matter," *Penn State Yearbook on Arbitration and Mediation* Conference on "The Politics of Arbitration," Penn State Law School, January 29, 2016

"A Significant Seven," panel on "Private International Law: The Year in Review," International Law Weekend, New York, November 6, 2015

"Progress and Status of the Choice of Court Convention in the United States," Symposium on "Private International Law on Stage – National, European and International

Perspectives," University of Zenica Faculty of Law, Zenica, Bosnia and Herzegovina, October 23, 2015

"Private International Law in the United States and the European Union," University of Zenica Faculty of Law, Zenica, Bosnia and Herzegovina, October 21, 2015

"Private International Law in the United States and the European Union," University of Sarajevo Faculty of Law, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina, October 21, 2015

"Bringing Foreign Judgments to U.S. Courts," CILE 20th Anniversary Symposium, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, September 11, 2015

"Understanding Judgments Recognition," Symposium on "The Changing Relationship Between International Law and U.S. Law," sponsored by the North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation, University of North Carolina School of Law, January 30, 2015

Comments on "When U.S. Treaty Powers and State Law Collide — The Controversy over Implementing the 2005 Hague Convention" by Peter D. Trooboff. New York University Law School Center for Transnational Litigation, Arbitration and Commercial Law Program, November 24, 2015.

"Kosovo Accession to International Organizations: Private International Law," Workshop on "Kosovo as a Member of the International Community – Accession to International Organisations," University of Graz, Austria, March 21, 2014

"Protecting Consumers in Online Transactions: Why EU Consumer Protection Rules Should be Replaced with Rules from 'the Titanic of Worst Decisions' by the U.S. Supreme Court," Foreign Chair Lecture at the University of Ghent Faculty of Law, Ghent, Belgium, March 13, 2014

"The Recognition of Foreign Judgments in the U.S. and Europe and the Hague Conference Judgments Project," Institute for European Studies (IES), Brussels, Belgium, March 11, 2014

Representative Presentations (cont.):

Moderator, panel “Private International Law: The Year in Review” at the International Law Weekend hosted by the American Branch of the International Law Association, New York, Oct. 25, 2013

“Contract Drafting Lessons From Rules on Jurisdiction and Choice of Forum in Europe,” at the 2013 International Law Weekend-Midwest, held at Washington University School of Law in St. Louis, Missouri, Sept. 20, 2013

“Making U.S. Judgments Recognition Law: A Three-dimensional Chess Game,” presented as part of a panel on “Responsible Enforcement of Foreign Judgments,” at a symposium on “Transnational Forum Shopping,” at Pepperdine University School of Law, Sept. 19, 2013

“The European Court of Justice and Private International Law: An American Perspective,” lecture at the University of Prishtina Faculty of Law, Kosovo, June 7, 2013

“An Introduction to U.S. Law” and “U.S. Legal Education,” lectures at Moi University School of Law, Eldoret, Kenya, January 14-15, 2013

“A Comparative Law Perspective on *Forum Non Conveniens*,” panel discussion titled “Regulating Forum Shopping: Courts’ Use of *Forum Non Conveniens* in Transnational Litigation” at the 18th Annual Herbert Rubin and Justice Rose Luttan Rubin International Law Symposium at the New York University School of Law, On October 25, 2012

“Legal Education and Legal Reform,” Conference on “Kosovo After the ICJ Opinion,” Center for International Legal Education, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, October 24, 2012

“International Law, Diplomacy, and National Politics: Reflections on the Negotiation and Implementation of the 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements,” combined meeting of the Honorable Amy Reynolds Hay Chapter and the W. Edward Sell Chapter of The American Inns of Court, May 17, 2012

“Improving the World of Electronic Commerce: Synthesizing Online Dispute Resolution, Consumer Protection, Private International Law, and International Arbitration,” at the Loyola Chicago University Law School conference on “U.S. Impact On International Commercial Arbitration: Positive or Negative?” February 10, 2012

“What is the Effect of an International Arbitration Agreement?” Teach-in on International Arbitration, Ramallah, West Bank, Palestinian Territories, December 7, 2011

“Shaping Rule of Law Through Legal Education,” Symposium on “The Shaping of Society and Economy Through Law” at the University of Augsburg Faculty of Law, November 18, 2011

“Private International Law in Action,” panel at the International Law Weekend, American Branch of the International Law Association, New York, NY, October 21, 2011

Representative Presentations (cont.):

“Due Process and Personal Jurisdiction: Unfinished Business for Foreign Litigants,” Seminar on “Constitutional Litigation: Procedural Protections of Constitutionalism in the Americas . . . and Beyond,” Duquesne University School of Law, November 6, 2010

“Tricks and Treats in International Litigation and Arbitration,” CLE program for Pitt Law Reunion Weekend, October 29, 2010

“Dispute Resolution and Party Autonomy in Cross-border Consumer Transactions,” International Law Weekend panel on “Private International Law and Cross Border Consumer Redress,” International Law Weekend, October 22, 2010

“The Role of Civil Society and Legal Education in Developing the Rule of Law,” Conference on Promoting the Rule of Law: Cooperation and Competition in the EU-US Relationship, University of Pittsburgh, May 6, 2010

“Presenting Argument in International Arbitration,” Commercial Law Development Program for University of Bahrain, Sultan Qaboos University and UAE University students, Al Ain, UAE, February 6-14, 2010

“The Export of Legal Education,” Palestinian Rule of Law Alumni Reunion, Amman, Jordan, January 24, 2010

“Federalism Issues in the Implementation of Private International Law Treaties,” Co-chair of panel, International Law Weekend, New York, NY, October 23, 2009

“Federalism and the Implementation of Treaties,” panel discussion at the meeting of the Secretary of State’s Advisory Committee on Private International Law, Washington, D.C. October 19, 2009

“A U.S. Perspective on Party Autonomy under the Rome I Regulation,” Conference on the Rome I Regulation on the law applicable to contractual obligations, Trinity College Dublin, October 9-10, 2009

Moderator, “Early Career Panel,” Conference of the Journal of Private International Law at New York University School of Law, April 17, 2009.

“Vertical Regulation in a Horizontal World: Local Regulation of Global Legal Practice,” panel on Private International Law Issues in Commercial Law, Conference of the Journal of Private International Law, New York University School of Law, April 17, 2009.

Primary Discussant, Panel on Private International Law, Special Tribute to Professor Andreas Lowenfeld, held at New York University School of Law, April 16, 2009.

“Comparing the New York Convention and the 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements,” Belgrade Arbitration Conference, University of Belgrade, Friday, March 27, 2009

Representative Presentations (cont.):

“Treaties and the Separation of Powers in the United States: A Reassessment after *Medellin v. Texas*,” Symposium on Separation of Powers in the Americas . . . and Beyond, Duquesne University School of Law, November 7-8, 2008

“Ten developments,” panel on Recent Developments in Private International Law, International Law Weekend sponsored by the American Branch of the International Law Association and the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, October 18, 2008

“The 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements: Its History, Rules, Status, and Prospects,” 73rd Biennial Conference of the International Law Association, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, August 18, 2008

“The US-Peru Free Trade Agreement,” lectures at the National University of Callao and the University of Piura campus in Lima, Peru, June 21, 2008

“Teaching Methodology: What do we teach and how do we teach it?” Open Society Institute Law Disciplinary Conference for the Academic Fellowship Program in Tbilisi, Georgia. April 12, 2008

“Reciprocity in the Application of Foreign and International Law,” Duke University School of Law symposium on Public and Private Law in the Global Adjudication System, sponsored by the Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law and the Center for International and Comparative Law, February 15, 2008

“Competition in the Harmonization of Private Law,” conference on “Economic Law as an Economic Good: Its Rule Function and its Tool Function in the Competition of Systems,” funded by the Thyssen Foundation, Düsseldorf, Germany, November 2-4, 2007

“Legal Education for Foreign Students in the United States,” Wuhan University School of Law, Wuhan, China, September 18, 2007

“U.S. Law and Legal Education,” China Three Gorges University School of Law, Yichang, China, September 18, 2007

“Changing Competence for Private International Law in Europe,” plenary session of the Global Forum on Private International Law at the 20th anniversary meeting of the China Society of Private International Law, Wuhan University, Wuhan, China, September 15, 2007

“The Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements,” Taiwan Society of Private International Law, Taipei, Taiwan, September 12, 2007

“U.S. law and legal education,” Chinese Culture University, Taipei, Taiwan, September 11, 2007

“Law School Teaching Methodology,” Workshop on Law School Teaching, University of Bahrain College of Law, March 17-19, 2007

Representative Presentations (cont.):

Moderator, Roundtable on the Export of Legal Education, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, January 26-27, 2007

Commercial Law Curriculum Development Workshop, Doha, Qatar, November 13-15, 2006

“Judicial Review and United States Supreme Court Citations to Foreign and International Law,” Symposium on Judicial Review in the Americas . . . and Beyond, Duquesne University School of Law, November 10-11, 2006

“Declining jurisdiction: recent developments in the US, the EU, and the Hague Conference on Private International Law,” International Law Weekend program held at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York and sponsored by the International Law Association, October 27, 2006

“The Hague Choice of Court Convention,” Biennial Meeting of the International Law Association in Toronto, Canada, June 7, 2006

“Planning for International Commercial Disputes,” Universidad Americana Managua, April 28, 2006

“The 2005 Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements,” ABA International Law Section Spring Meeting Showcase Panel on “Partners in Private International Law, New York, April 5, 2006

“Balancing Sovereignty and Party Autonomy in Private International Law: Regression at the European Court of Justice” 2006 International Law Roundtable on “Private International Law and Intellectual Property Law: Theory and Practice,” Vanderbilt University Law School, March 24-25, 2006

“A New Role for Litigation in CISG Contracts: The 2005 Hague Choice of Court Convention,” University of Pittsburgh School of Law UNCITRAL Conference on “The CISG and the Business Lawyer: The UNCITRAL Digest as a Contract Drafting Tool,” November 4-5, 2005

“The United States and the Hague Convention on Exclusive Choice of Court Agreements,” Temple Law School US-China Private International Law Roundtable, July 11, 2005

“The U.S., the E.U., and the Coming Hague Convention on Exclusive Choice of Court Agreements,” University of Bologna Faculty of Law Honors College, Bologna, Italy, May 24, 2005

“An Introduction to U.S. Legal Education,” University of Bologna Faculty of Law, Bologna, Italy, May 14, 2005

“An Introduction to the American Judicial System,” University of Modena Faculty of Law, Modena, Italy, May 6, 2005

Representative Presentations (cont.):

“Who Decides Who Owns the Intellectual Property,” at Who owns the ideas?, an Institute of Advanced Studies Workshop, at the Villa Gandolfi Pallavicini, University of Bologna, April 15, 2005

“A U.S. Perspective on Changing Competence for Private International Law in Europe,” International Conference to Launch the Journal of Private International Law, King’s College, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, March 29, 2005

“An American Perspective on Expanding Community Competence for Private International Law and Judicial Cooperation,” Institute for European Law, University of Graz, Austria, March 17, 2005

“CISG Article 31: place of performance and the relationship among substantive law, jurisdiction, and applicable law,” conference presentation, “From the 1980 Vienna Conference to the Digest and Beyond: Cases, Analysis and Unresolved Issues in the CISG,” Vienna, Austria, March 15, 2005 (celebrating the 25th anniversary of the U.N. Sales Convention and hosted by the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL))

“The European Union’s New Role in International Private Litigation,” Wing-Tat Lee Lecture in International and Comparative Law, Loyola University of Chicago School of Law, January 26, 2005

“International Issues in National Courts,” International Law Weekend program held at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York and sponsored by the International Law Association, October 15, 2004

“The Role of Private Law and Private International Law in the United States,” European Union Center Conference on “Private Law, Private International Law, & Judicial Cooperation in the EU-US Relationship,” University of Pittsburgh, May 7, 2004

“Textual Issues in the Draft Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements,” Showcase Program on “The New Draft Hague Convention on Choice of Court Agreements and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments – Does the World Need a New York Convention for Litigation?” at the Spring Meeting of the ABA Section of International Law and Practice, New York, April 15, 2004

“Punitive Damages in the U.S. and Their Reception Abroad,” CILE symposium on “Punitive Damages in U.S. Courts and Their Reception Abroad,” March 22, 2004

“Considering the Future of US-EU Relationships in Private Law and Private International Law: The Hague Conference Choice of Court Convention and Beyond,” University of Maryland School of Law Faculty work-in-progress discussion, February 7, 2004

“A View from the United States,” Round Table on The 1999 Hague Preliminary Draft Convention on Jurisdiction Foreign Judgments, University of Milan, November 15, 2003

Representative Presentations (cont.):

Panel presentation on “Recent Developments in Private International Law,” American Branch of the International Law Association, International Law Weekend, New York, October 25, 2003

Panel presentation on “A Tale of Two Unions (Full Faith and Credit and Due Process in the United States – Area of Freedom, Security and Justice in Europe),” Workshop on Judicial Cooperation Between the United States and Europe, held at the headquarters of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York and sponsored by the Columbia University Law School and the University of Brussels Faculty of Law, May 19, 2003

“Applying a Transactions Test to the CISG Through Article 79,” Center for International Legal Education Conference: Beyond the UNCITRAL Digest, Cases, Analysis, and Unresolved Issues in the U.N. Sales Convention, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, February 7, 2003

“Building a Consensus Convention at The Hague,” ABA Section on International Law and Practice Spring Meeting, New York, May 8, 2002

“Community Competence for Matters of Judicial Cooperation at the Hague Conference on Private International Law: A View from the United States,” New Possibilities for Cooperation with the European Union: Community Competence for Matters of Judicial Cooperation, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, March 21, 2002

“Sovereignty: The State, the Individual, and the International Legal System in the Twenty-First Century,” Hastings International & Comparative Law Review Symposium on International Law and the Changing Face of Sovereignty, Hastings College of The Law, San Francisco, CA, February 1, 2002

“Comparative *Forum Non Conveniens* and the Hague Judgments Convention,” Section on Conflict of Laws, AALS Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, January 4, 2002

“The History and Status of the Hague Jurisdiction and Judgments Convention,” Cornell Law School International Law Forum, Paris, France, June 29, 2001

“Understanding Activity-Based Jurisdiction,” Seminar of the Union Internationale des Avocats, Edinburgh, Scotland, April 21, 2001

“Unistate Lawyers and Multinational Practice: Dealing with International, Transnational and Foreign Law,” Vanderbilt University Law School’ spring symposium on “Being a Transnational Lawyer: Reconciling Conventional Ethical Standards with the Realities of a Global Practice,” Nashville, TN, March 17, 2001

“Jurisdiction in International Intellectual Property Law Disputes: The Hague Convention,” Pittsburgh Intellectual Property Law Association, February 21, 2001

“Concepts, Consensus and the Status Quo Zone: Getting to ‘Yes’ on a Hague Jurisdiction and Judgments Convention,” Third Trilateral Meeting of the American Society of

Representative Presentations (cont.):

International Law, Canadian Council of International Law and the Japanese Society of International Law, Ottawa, Canada, October 24-25, 2000

“Introduction to the Hague Judgments Convention Preliminary Draft Convention,” Center for Advanced Study and Research on Intellectual Property, High Technology Protection Summit 2000, University of Washington School of Law, July 21-22, 2000

Commentator, A Global Law of Jurisdiction and Judgments: Lessons from the Hague, Cornell Law School and Université I Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, July 8, 2000

“Transnational Litigation: Jurisdiction and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments,” (CLE program organizer and participant), Pittsburgh, PA, April 11, 2000

“Multidisciplinary and Multijurisdictional Practice; The Future of the Global Practice of Law,” (CLE program organizer and participant), Pittsburgh, PA, March 22, 2000

“Compliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The International Anti-Bribery and Fair competition Act of 1998 and the OECD convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business,” (CLE program organizer and participant), Pittsburgh, PA, February 9, 2000

“Understanding the Draft Hague Judgments Convention,” ABA Annual Meeting, August 9, 1999

“Results of the Hague Conference negotiations on a global convention on jurisdiction and the effect of foreign judgments,” German American Lawyers Association, Frankfurt, Germany, June 18, 1999

“Enforcing Foreign Judgments: The Common Law, Statutes and a Multilateral Judgments Convention,” for the “Briefing Session on the Proposed Hague Conference Convention on Jurisdiction and the Enforcement of Foreign Judgments,” ABA Annual Meeting, Toronto, August 4, 1998

Moderator and Commentator, “Proscribing Weapons of Mass Destruction: Principles, Norms, and Law – contributions of Religion, International Law, and Treaties,” Conference on Eliminating Weapons of Mass Destruction, University of Pittsburgh, May 13-14, 1999

“Negotiating a Worldwide Convention on Jurisdiction and the Recognition of Foreign Judgments,” University of Georgia School of Law, September 11, 1998

“Tort Jurisdiction in a Multilateral Convention: The Lessons of the Brussels Convention,” Symposium on “Enforcing Judgments Abroad: The Global Challenge,” Brooklyn Law School, November 6, 1997

“Professional Responsibility in a Transnational Transactions Practice,” Symposium on “Ten Years of the U.N. Sales Convention,” University of Pittsburgh School of Law, October 17, 1997

Representative Presentations (cont.):

“A Worldwide Convention on Jurisdiction and the Recognition of Foreign Judgments: A U.S. Perspective on the Problems and Likelihood for Success,” University of Augsburg Faculty of Law, July 11, 1997

“Punitive Damages in U.S. Law and the German Response to Requests to Enforce Them,” University of Augsburg Faculty of Law, July 9, 1997

“National Sovereignty and the World Trade Organization,” World Federalist Association of Pittsburgh, February 26, 1997

“Functional Changes in Property Rights in the Welfare State,” Workshop on Welfare States in Transition, Free University of Berlin, November 15-16, 1996

“Environment and Trade,” AALS/ASIL Workshop on International Law, Washington, D.C. June 13-15, 1996

“The Economic Rationale for a Judgments Convention and German Response to U.S. Punitive Damages,” German-American Lawyers Association, Köln, Germany (June 3, 1996)

“Direct Effect of International Economic Law in the United States and the European Community,” American Society of International Law Interest Group on International Economic Law Conference on Institutions for International Economic Integration, Washington, D.C. (May 16-19, 1996)

“Foreign Judgments in U.S. Courts,” 13th International Trade Law Seminar, Department of Justice Canada and Canadian Bar Association, Ottawa, Ontario (October 19, 1995)

“Introduction to American Law: The Foundations of Public and Private Law in the United States,” Samsung/KAIST Summer Institute, Carnegie Mellon University (July 12, 1995)

“Recognition of Foreign Judgments as a Trade Law Issue: The Economics of Private International Law,” Conference on Economic Analysis of International Law, The George Mason University School of Law & Economics (May 5-6, 1995)

“The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and the World Trade Organization,” at the Brussels Seminar on the Law & Institutions of the European Community, Institut d’Etudes Européennes, Université Libre de Bruxelles (July 14-15, 1994)

“Das Allgemeine Zoll-Und Handelsabkommen – GATT – Und Die Welthandelsorganisation,” University of Augsburg, Germany (July 5, 1994)

“Identifying New Trends in International Law,” 1994 Spring Conference of International Law Journals, Washington, D.C. (April 5, 1994)

“Competing Philosophies of GATT Dispute Resolution: The Impact of the Uruguay Round,” Symposium on “Transforming the Global Economy,” University Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburgh (March 28, 1994)

Representative Presentations (cont.):

“Integrating Theory and Practice,” Workshop on “Interdisciplinary Approaches to International Economic Law,” sponsored by the Interest Group on International Economic Law of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C. (February 27, 1994)

“Enforcement of Judgments in the U.S. and Europe,” Symposium on U.S.-EC Legal Relations, Allegheny County Bar Association (October 29, 1993)

“National Approaches to International Trade Disputes,” colloquium on “International Settlement of Disputes: into the 21st Century,” University of Georgia School of Law (March 5-6, 1993)

“Dispute Resolution in GATT: The US-EC Oilseeds Dispute,” Lectures for the United States Information Service, United States Embassy, Paris, France: University of Paris XII, November 30, 1992; Ecole Supérieure de Commerce, Lille, December 1, 1992; Centre d’Enseignement et de Recherche Appliquée au Management (CERAM), Sophia Antipolis (December 2, 1992)

“GATT and United States Trade Law: The Incomplete Implementation of Comparative Advantage Theory,” Law and Economics Symposium, Duquesne University School of Law (March 13-14, 1992)

“GATT and the Evolution of U.S. Trade Laws,” Symposium: The Uruguay Round and the Future of World Trade, Co-sponsored by The Brooklyn Law School Center for the Study of International Business Law and the International Economic Law Interest Group of the American Society of International Law, Brooklyn, New York (November 15, 1991)

“The Role of the European Court of Justice in International Trade Law Matters,” West European Studies Program: The Emerging Europe Lecture Series, University of Pittsburgh Center for International Studies (March 18, 1991)

“Assessing Legal and Political Risks for International Managers,” Students in Free Enterprise, Bethany College, Bethany, West Virginia (October 29, 1990)

“Private Parties and Dispute Resolution in International Trade Matters,” The Law Fellows of the University of Pittsburgh School of Law (October 23, 1990)

“United States Trade Laws and Practices,” Prague and Bratislava, Czechoslovakia (October 16 & 18, 1990) (paper translated into Czech [Americké Obchodní Zakony A Predpisy, Jak Obchodovat S Podniky U.S.A.] for United States Trade Development Program on “How to Develop Trade and Commercial Relations with U.S. Enterprises”)

“The U.S. Constitution as it Applies to International Trade,” Complutense University School of Law, Madrid, Spain (February 6, 1990)

“Dispute Resolution in International Trade,” United States Cultural Center, Madrid, Spain (February 5, 1990)

Representative Presentations (cont.):

“Dispute Resolution in International Trade Law: Private Party Access to the Rules of the GATT,” University of Paris X, (January 1990)

Moderator, “Survey of Current Trading in Financial Instruments,” American Society of International Law Interest Group on International Economic Law seminar on “Global Trading in Financial Instruments: Market Development and Regulatory Challenges,” Chicago Mercantile Exchange (April 5, 1989)

“Implications of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods,” U.S. Department of Commerce International Business Breakfast, Pittsburgh, PA (May 13, 1988)

“Problems Concerning the Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in the United States,” Panel Presentation, Spring Meeting of the International Law and Practice Section of the American Bar Association, Washington, D.C. (April 25, 1988)

“Nonconvention Issues in the Drafting of International Contracts,” Symposium on United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, University of Pittsburgh School of Law (October 23, 1987)

Law School Activities:

Committees:

Dean Search Committee, 2017-18
Steering Committee, 1984-85, 1987-88, 1992-93, 1998-99, 1999-2000, 2008-09 (Chair)
Appointments Committee, 1987-88, 1988-89, 1990-91 (Chair)
Planning and Budget Committee, 1986-87, 1987-88, 1995-96, 1998-99 (Chair), 1999-2000 (Chair), 2001-02, 2003-04, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2008-09
Certificate Programs Committee, 2006-07(Chair), 2007-08(Chair), 2008-09, 2009-10(Chair), 2010-2011 (Chair), 2011-12, 2012-13, 2013-14 (Chair), 2014-15 (Chair), 2015-16 (Chair)
Colloquium Committee, 1983-84, 1985-86 (Chair); 2003-04, Fall 2004 (Chair), 2020-21
Curriculum Committee, 1991-92 (Chair), 1993-94 (Chair), 1994-95, 1997-98, 2025-26 (Chair)
International Programs Committee, 1992-1995; ex officio, 1995-2009
Assessing Student Learning Outcomes, 2014-15
Hearing Board, 1994-95 (Chair)
Legal Writing, 1996-97; Library & Technology, 2002-03 (Chair)
Petitions and Academic Standards Committee, 1994-95 (Chair), 2015-16, Spring 2018 (Chair); 2019-23 (Chair); 2023-24
Placement Committee, 1984-85, 1992-93 (Chair)
Teaching Committee, 2016-17, 2017-18
Pitt Law Faculty Association Litigation Committee, 1983-84
Ad Hoc Committee on Strategic Planning, 2006-07
Ad Hoc Committee on Curricular Review, 2007-08

Symposium Co-organizer & Participant:

“Getting On Top of International Commercial Law and Arbitration,” Mar. 28, 2008
“The Export of Legal Education: An Evaluation of its Promise and Impact in Transition Countries,” Jan. 26-27, 2007
“The CISG and the Business Lawyer: The UNCITRAL Digest as a Contract Drafting Tool,” Nov. 4-5, 2005
“Private Law, Private International Law and Judicial Cooperation in the EU-US Relationship,” May 7-8, 2004
“Beyond the UNCITRAL Digest: Cases, Analysis and Unresolved Issues in the U.N. Sales Convention,” February 7, 2003
“Ten Years of the United Nations Sales Convention,” October 17, 1997
“International Sales Contracts Under the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods,” October 23, 1987
“Current Issues in International Antitrust Law,” February 1985

Faculty Advisor:

International Law Society, 1982-present
Amnesty International, 1982-1984, 1986-1992
Lawyers Alliance for Nuclear Arms Control, 1983-1986
Jessup International Law Moot Court, 1982-1985, 1997
Niagara International Law Moot Court, 1984-present
Willem C. Vis International Arbitration Moot, 1994-present (with Harry Flechtner)

University Activities:

Center for African Studies Faculty Advisory Board (2026-27)

Chancellor's Socially Responsible Investment Committee, 2017-2019

Provost's Graduate Studies Planning Group, 2014-2019

Provost Area Planning and Budget Committee, 2010-12

Provost's Advisory Council on Institutional Excellence, 2006-09

Personnel Committee, School of Public and International Affairs, 2003-18

Provost's Special Committee for Selection of University Speakers & Honorees, 1996-present

Faculty Advisory Committee, University Center for International Studies, 1991-2015

Faculty Advisory Committee, Center for West Studies/European Union Center, 1998-present

Ad Hoc Planning and Budgeting System Review Committee, 2001-03

Faculty Member, University Board of Trustees Institutional Advancement Committee,
1996-97

Working Group for the International Development Program, University Center for
International Studies, 1991-97

Comprehensive University Housing Study Committee, 1995-97

Senate Plant Utilization and Planning Committee, 1990-96

Faculty Member, Chancellor's Advisory Committee on University Investment Policy
1987-88

Various dissertation committees for Ph.D. candidates and thesis committees for M.A.
candidates, University of Pittsburgh Graduate School of Public and International Affairs

Senate Budget Policies Committee, 1983-89; Co-Secretary, 1986-87; Chair, 1988-89

Subcommittee memberships: Compensation; Cost Studies; Joint Faculty-Administration
Committee on Salary Policy (Co-chair, 1988-89); Liaison to Business and Finance;
Liaison to Provost; Liaison to Development and Public Relations (chair, 1987-89); Ad
hoc Budget Policies/Educational Policies Subcommittee on University Student Internship
Office (chair), Ad hoc Subcommittee for Review of Proposal for Reorganization of the
School of Education, Ad hoc Subcommittee for the Review of University Investment
Policy (chair), Ad hoc Committee for Review of Proposal for Merger of Department of
Law and Justice with Graduate School of Public and International Affairs

Community Activities:

Chair, Finance Committee, First United Methodist Church of Pittsburgh, 2023-present

Member, Advisory Board, Sister Cities Association of Pittsburgh

Member, Board of Directors, Citizens for Global Solutions Education Fund – Pittsburgh, 2004-2010

Member, Advisory Committee, World Regional Integration Lecture (co-sponsored by the University of Pittsburgh and the World Federalist Association of Pittsburgh), 1997-2001

Member, Board of Directors, Caring Professional Resources, Inc. (subsidized personal counseling service), Pittsburgh, PA, 1992-95

Member, Board of Directors, Interfaith Committee on Housing, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, 1985-88; Vice President, 1987-88

Mifflin Avenue United Methodist Church, Pittsburgh, PA, Chairman, Administrative Board, 1992-94; Lay Leader, 1999-2004

Member, Steering Committee, International Lawyers Roundtable of the Greater Pittsburgh World Trade Association, 1989-93

Member, Board of Directors, Walworth County Ministry to the Aging, Inc., Elkhorn, WI, 1980-82

Association Memberships:

Allegheny County Bar Association

American Bar Association

American Law Institute

American Society of Comparative Law

American Society of International Law

International Bar Association

International Law Association

Consulting:

Consultant and expert witness in various cases involving international litigation, enforcement of foreign judgments, legal malpractice, estate planning, and probate litigation

Examples of decisions based on expert opinion:

Baxter Int'l Inc. v. AXA Versicherung AG, 908 F.Supp.2d 920, (N.D.Ill. 2012)

Eduardo Li v. Certain Underwriters at Lloyds of London, Axis Specialty Europe SE, 183 F.Supp.3d 348 (E.D. NY 2016)

Bar Admissions:

Wisconsin, 1977 (relinquished 1998)
Pennsylvania, 1997
U.S. Courts of Appeals:
Third Circuit, 1985
Federal Circuit, 1988
U.S. District Courts:
W.D. Wisconsin, 1980
E.D. Wisconsin, 1981
U.S. Court of International
Trade, 1988

Representative Listings:

Who's Who in the World
Who's Who in America
Outstanding Intellectuals of the
21st Century

References: available upon request